

Bones of the forearm

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Radius

1-Proximal end The proximal end includes:

A- A head

B- Neck

C- Tuberosity

2-Shaft

The shaft is triangular in section

The interosseous border is sharp

3-Distal end

It is four-sided in section.

A-Styloid process

B-Lister's tubercle

C- carpal articular surface,

The lateral is triangular for scaphoid bone

The medial is quadrangular for lunate bone

D-The medial surface is the ulnar notch,

which is smooth for articulation with the head of the ulna

The Ulna

Proximal end

A-It has large olecranon

B-coronoid processes

C-Trochlear and radial notches which articulate with the humerus and radius

Distal end

It has a head and styloid process

Brachial plexus

You need to recognize

1-Roots

2- Trunks

3- divisions

4- cords

5- Branches

You need also to recognize

The axillary artery