Primary Healthcare



Learning objectives

- By the end of this session, student should be able to:
- 1. Define the concept of Primary HealthCare (PHC).
- 2. Describe the activities of PHC.
- 3. Identify the elements of PHC.
- 4. Describe the principles of PHC.
- 5. Identify the basic requirements of PHC.
- 6. Describe healthcare reform.

What is Primary Health Care?



What is Primary Health Care?

PHC is essential health care that is a socially appropriate universally accessible, scientifically sound first level care provided by a suitably trained workforce supported by integrated referral systems and in a way that gives priority to those most in need, maximises community and individual self-reliance and participation and involves collaboration with other sectors. It includes the following:

health promotion

illness prevention

care of the sick

> advocacy

community development

الرعاية الصحية الأولية (PHC) هي رعاية صحية أساسية مناسبة اجتماعيًا ، ويمكن الوصول إليها عالميًا ، وسليمة علميًا من المستوى الأول مقدمة من قبل قوة عاملة مدربة تدريباً مناسباً ومدعومة بأنظمة إحالة متكاملة وبطريقة تعطى الأولوية لمن هم في أمس الحاجة إليها ، وتزيد المجتمع إلى أقصى حد والاعتماد الفردي على الذات والمشاركة وينطوى على التعاون مع القطاعات الأخرى. وهى تشمل ما يلى: تعزيز الصحة / الوقاية من المرض / رعاية مناصرة المرضى / تنمية المجتمع

Primary Healthcare

- Primary healthcare is:
- -Essential healthcare (E)
- -Make universally acceptable to individuals (U) \longrightarrow



- Acceptable to them (A)
- Through their full participation (P)
- At a cost the community and country can afford (C).





Primary healthcare

Primary healthcare (PHC) is, for most people, the first point of contact with the healthcare system, usually through a family physician.

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 It is where short-term health issues are resolved, where the majority of chronic health conditions are managed, where health promotion and education efforts are undertaken and where patients in need of more specialized services are connected with

عهود تعزير المحة والتوعية المعية

THE FUNCTIONS OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE

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- 1. To provide continuous and comprehensive care
- To refer to specialists and/or hospital services
- 3. To co-ordinate health services for the patient
- To guide the patient within the network of social welfare and public health services
- To provide the best possible health and social services in the light of economic considerations.

Principles for PHC

PHC based on the following principles:

- Social equity
- Nation-wide coverage
- Self-reliance
- لايكا طورالهدلاء
- Inter-sectoral coordination المدل المدانة المد People's involvement in the planning and
- implementation of health programs

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Core Activities for PHC

There is a set of CORE ACTIVITIES, which were normally defined nationally or locally. According to the 1978 Declaration of Alma-Ata proposed that these activities should include:

هناك مجموعة من الأنشطة الأساسية ، والتي تم تحديدها عادة على المستوى الوطني أو المحلي. وفقًا لإعلان عام 978 الصادر عن ألما آتا ، اقترح أن تشمل هذه الأنشطة ما يلي:

BASIC OF PRIMARY HEALTH

- Health education
- Identifying & controlling prevailing health المحترة السائرة حديد ومرافقة المدائلة المحترة السائرة حديد المحترة السائرة المحترة السائرة حديد المحترة السائرة المحترة السائرة المحترة السائرة المحترة السائرة المحترة المح
- Food supply and proper nutrition
- Provision of safe water and basic sanitation
- Maternal & child health care, including family planning
- · Immunization _ also also alighes
- Prevention and control of endemic disease
- Appropriate treatment of common diseases and injuries
- Promotion of mental health
- Provision of essential drugs



Elements of primary health care



 Education concerning prevailing health problems and the methods of preventing and controlling them

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Promotion of food supply and proper nutrition

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October 2021

3. An adequate supply of safe water and Pollor Station Station of the Statio basic sanitation

4. Maternal and child health care, including family planning

5. Immunization against the major infectious diseases

6. Prevention and control of locally endemic diseases

7. Appropriate treatment of common diseases and injuries

Basic laboratory services and provision of essential drugs.

9. Training of health guides, health workers and health assistants.

Controlling in selve 1

10. Referral services



- Mental health -
- Physical handicaps
- Health and social care of the elderly

الختصارال 20 معنه کایی ا

Colod Tools

*(PHC): first level of care which collabration ith other sector: health promotion /illness prevention care of sick / advocacy /community development

function of PHC: (= 1816)

x نقر نع رعاية مرسية مسترة و تاملة

* التحويل إلى علاء او tHC في اكالات الهزورية

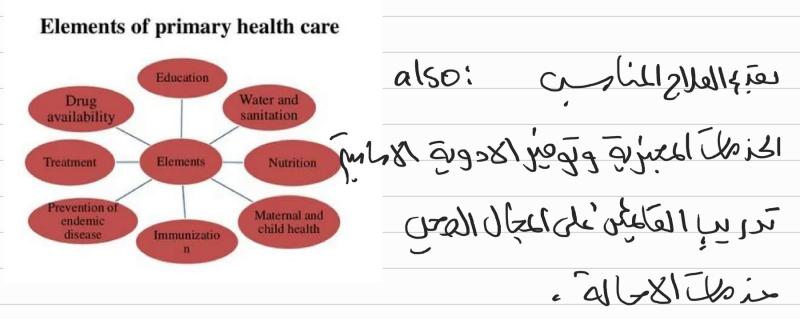
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* توجية المريمن جن مُبَرّة من الرعانة المحية و الصحة العامة

* تقيع اجود انواع الاعانة بالنسية عاكاله الاقتمادية

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Element of primary health care:



Contd.

- Primary Health Care is different in each community depending upon:
 - Needs of the residents;
 - Economy of the country
 - Availability of health care providers;
 - The community's geographic location; &



احساجات السكاك

artis Chilbrill

The Basic Requirements for Sound PHC (the 8 A's and the 3 C's)



- Appropriateness
- Availability
- Adequacy
- Acceptability
 Continuity
- Affordability حسره على ميك المكالمة

- Assessability ⁴
- Accountability
 - Completeness
- Accessibility میکندانه Comprehensiveness

Appropriateness

- Whether the service is needed at all in relation to essential human needs, priorities and policies.
 - The service has to be properly selected and carried out by trained personnel in the proper way.

Adequacy Solves Land Bandlanta

The service proportionate to requirement.

Sufficient volume of care to meet the need and demand of a community

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Affordability

 The cost should be within the means and resources of the individual and the country.

Accessibility Jerogrammed Jer

- Reachable, convenient services
- Geographic, economic, cultural accessibility

Acceptability

يعتمد قبول الرعاية على مجموعة متنوعة من العوامل ، بما في ذلك الاتصال المرضى بين مقدمي الرعاية الصحية والمرضى ، وما إذا كان المرضى يثقون في هذه الرعاية ، وما إذا كان المرضى يؤمنون بسرية وخصوصية المعلومات التي يتم مشاركتها مع مقدمي الرعاية.

 Acceptability of care depends on a variety of factors, including satisfactory communication between health care providers and the patients, whether the patients trust this care, and whether the patients believe in the confidentiality and privacy of information shared with the providers.

Availability

 Availability of medical care means that care can be obtained whenever people need it.



 Assessebility means that medical care can be readily evaluated.

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Accountability

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 Accountability implies the feasibility of regular review of financial records by certified public accountants.

Completeness (Completeness)

Completeness of care requires adequate attention to all aspects of a medical problem, including prevention, early detection, diagnosis, treatment, follow up measures, and rehabilitation.

Comprehensiveness

 Comprehensiveness of care means that care is provided for all types of health problems.

Continuity

 Continuity of care requires that the management of a patient's care over time be coordinated among providers.

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To Summarize

Primary care is an approach that:

- Focuses on the person not the disease, considers all determinants of health
- Integrates care when there is more than one problem
- Uses resources to narrow differences

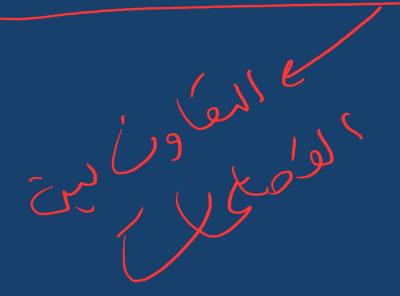
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- Forms the basis for other levels of health systems
- Addresses most important problems in the community by providing preventive, curative, and rehabilitative services
- Organizes deployment of resources aiming at promoting and maintaining health.

الرعاية الصحية الأولية متجذرة في المفاهيم المعاصرة للصحة كظاهرة بيولوجية نفسية اجتماعية وليست مجرد غياب المرض.

PHC is rooted in contemporary conceptualizations of health as a bio-psychosocial phenomenon and not simply the absence of disease.

Intersectoral collaboration



Primary Health Care Reform

Medical model

Primary Health Care

- Illness Health
- Cure Prevention, care, cure
- Episodic care ———— Continuous care
- Individual practitioners
 Teams of practitioners
- Health sector alone
 Intersectoral collaboration
- Professional dominance———Community participation
- Passive reception

Joint responsibility

Conclusion

Primary Health Care: Working Together for Better Health



