

## PHARMACOLOGY TEST BANK 2021

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3RD WEEK

## Q1: The case of the following which characterized SENSITIVITY property of receptors:

- A) Complementarity of shape between drug and receptor.
- B) Complementarity between the electrostatic, hydrophobic, and hydrogen bonding surfaces of each component.
- C) Amplification of signal pathway; 1 molecule of the drug gave me 10K of a response.
- D) Presence of the subgroups of receptors; alpha and beta adrenergic receptors.

Q2: The wrong statement of the following regarding receptors and drugs:

- A) Most of the receptors are proteins
- B) Most drugs bind irreversibly (covalent)
- C) Not all !drugs" use receptors.
- D) Receptors determine specificity of drug action.

Q3:The correct couple (Receptor, Its Family) of the following is:

- A) Nicotinic receptors > Ligand gated channels.
- B) Adrenergic receptors > Enzyme-linked receptors.
- C) Muscarinic receptors > Intracellular receptors.
- D) None of them.

Answers: <u>1.C</u> 2.B 3.A

Q4: The Family of receptors in which their ligands must have sufficient lipid solubilities to be able to move across the target cell membranes.

- A) Ligand gated channels.
- B) Enzyme-linked receptors.
- C) Intracellular receptors (nuclear receptors).
- D) G-protein coupled receptors.

Q5: When the drug itself did not initiate a signaling cascade, it just prevented the endogenous ligand from initiating its own endogenous cascade, then this drug is:

- A) Agonist
- B) Reverse Agonist
- C) Antagonist
- D) B+C

Q6: Antagonists are considered as non-competitive when:

- A) The binding to the binding site of receptors is irreversible.
- B) The binding to their receptors is reversible.
- C) The binding is to a remote site, causing allosteric effect.
- D) More than one answer are true.

Answers: <u>4.C 5.C 6.D</u>

Q7: Which of the following are examples of drugs that target cell-surface receptors?

- A) Estrogen receptors antagonists.
- B) Mineralocorticoid receptors antagonists.
- C) Calcium channels blockers.
- D) Angiotensin receptors blockers.

Q8: In order to treat depression, Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (fluoxetine) are given to prevent the rapid uptake of serotonin to stay longer time in the synapse, This Drug Is An Example Of:

- A) Signal Transduction Proteins Inhibitors.
- B) Enzymes Inhibitors.
- C) Ion Channels Blockers.
- D) Transport Inhibitors.

Q9: When one molecule of epinephrine (after binding to its receptor) can make 100 molecules of active G protein resulting in activation of 100 molecules of adenyl cyclase, this is due to which property of receptors?

- A) Specificity
- B) Sensitivity.
- C) Selectivity.
- D) All of the choices are correct.

Answers: 7.D 8.D 9.B